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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/007,149	12/05/2001	John R. Schneider	1646A1	1918
7590	09/14/2005		EXAMINER	
PPG INDUSTRIES, INC.			GORR, RACHEL F	
Intellectual Property Department			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
One PPG Place				
Pittsburgh, PA 15272			1711	

DATE MAILED: 09/14/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	10/007,149	SCHNEIDER ET AL.
	Examiner Rachel F. Gorr	Art Unit 1711

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 29 July 2005.
- 2a) This action is FINAL. 2b) This action is non-final.
- 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) Claim(s) 1-45 and 50-58 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) 2-5, 7-9, 13 and 25 is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) Claim(s) 1,6,10-12,14-24,26-45 and 50-58 is/are rejected.
- 7) Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) All b) Some * c) None of:
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____.
- 4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____.
- 5) Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) Other: _____.

The election of the filler species of alumina and the resin species of an acrylic polymer is acknowledged.

Claim 33 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

Claim 33 is confusing because it doesn't say what has a wight percent greater than 5.

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1, 6, 10, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21-24, 30, 33-40 and 50 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Inagaki (4,417,823).

Inagaki discloses a liquid coating composition comprising an acrylic resin and 17 wt. % alumina having a particle size of 2 microns (see example A₅). The difference in refractive index would be inherent because the formulation components are the same as the invention. The acrylic components have unsaturated functional groups. He shows coating a variety of substrates (col. 12, lines 48-51) and a coating thickness of 0.1-50 microns (col. 12, lines 43-47). He teaches that the substrate can be first coated with a primer (col. 11, lines 57-65).

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1, 6, 11, 12, 14-24, 26-32, 34-41, 45 and 50-58 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Christie (6,203,906).

Christie discloses acrylic (col. 2, line 14) coatings comprising 0.05-5 wt. % calcined unground alumina, calcined ground alumina or tabular alumina (col. 1, lines 45-52), and, in example 2, he shows a variety of particle diameters (as small as 0.5 microns) and a mixture of an acrylic resin and a curing agent. He teaches a crystallite size of at least "about" 5.5 microns, which reads on less than 5.5 microns. In col. 1, line 66, he teaches powder and liquid coatings. He differs from the claims by not specifying that the resin and the abrasive filler be similar in refractive index.

It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made for Christie to not include the soft filler, which would change the refractive index, because, in col. 2, line 42, he discloses excluding the filler. Then the abrasive filler and resin would be similar in refractive index and the coating could be used as a clear coat.

Claims 42-44 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as anticipated by or, in the alternative, under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as obvious over the reference to Sumitome Chem. (JP52092218).

This reference discloses a cured, powdery coating comprising an acrylic polymer and alumina. When a reference discloses all the limitation of a claim except for a

property (gloss retention), the burden of proof is shifted to the applicant as in *In re Fitzgerald* (205 USPQ 594 and MPEP 2112).

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Rachel F. Gorr whose telephone number is 571-272-1072. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon., Tues., Thurs., Fri., from 7:00 AM to 5:30 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Jim Seidleck can be reached on 571-272-1078. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

R.G.
September 9, 2005

Rachel Gorr
RACHEL GORR
PRIMARY EXAMINER